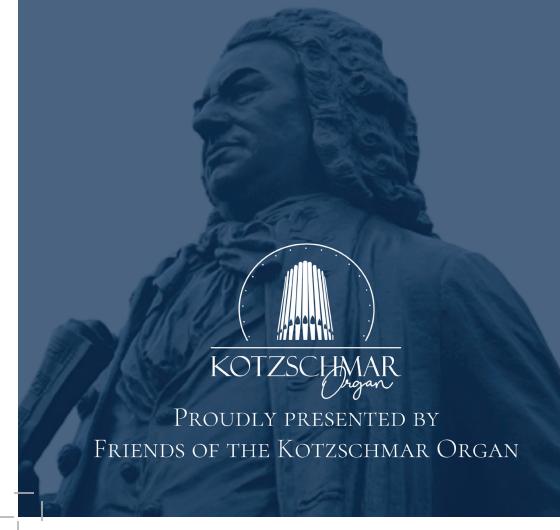
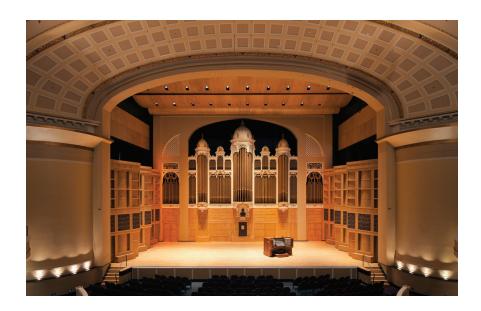


JAMES KENNERLEY

MERRILL AUDITORIUM
SATURDAY, MARCH 25, 2023 • 7 PM





#### **ABOUT THE KOTZSCHMAR ORGAN**

The mighty **Kotzschmar Organ** is one of the grandest and most celebrated pipe organs in the world. It is one of only two municipal organs in the United States, harnessing incredible power and range that "wows" musicians and audiences alike.

The organ has five keyboards, one pedal board, 305 keys, and 7,101 pipes. Its surprisingly spacious windchest can accommodate up to 50 people - and the organ chamber is big enough to hold about six tractor-trailers!

The Kotzschmar has a long and fascinating history, beginning with its construction in 1912 in what was then known as Portland City Hall Auditorium. Today, "the king of instruments" is a treasured fixture of Merrill Auditorium that inspires awe in people of all ages, near and far.

#### ABOUT FRIENDS OF THE KOTZSCHMAR ORGAN

Friends of the Kotzschmar Organ (FOKO) is a 501c3 nonprofit organization dedicated to preserving, maintaining, and celebrating the organ through world-class performances and community engagement programs. Our work is made possible thanks to the support of many loyal friends, fans, and donors. To learn more and get involved, visit foko.org.

#### Welcome!

Welcome to this concert celebrating the 338th birthday of the High Priest of the pipe organ: Johann Sebastian Bach. Born into a humble, extended family of professional musicians, Bach did not receive the kind of education that would allow him to quickly ascend the ranks. Instead, he absorbed the music that was available to him, voraciously studying, copying, and performing. This process of learning continued throughout Bach's life, and he was remarkably open to new ideas—despite being criticized by some of his colleagues for being too conservative.

This concert aims to show some of those developments, from his first major post as music director at the Weimar court—where he would combine the North German tradition with the Italianate concerto form—to his final decades at the St. Thomas Church, Leipzig, where his supreme prowess as a composer of counterpoint would continue to define his reputation to this day.

Bach's music is a reminder to us all of the seminal importance of classical music. The immense power of listening to a live, acoustic performance is tangible. How is it that music written centuries ago, played on an instrument constructed in 1912, can be so moving, profound, or joyful? Part of that is because music is a living art: it only comes alive when it is performed in real time. Another reason is that music—particularly Bach's music—speaks directly to the soul. It's hard to pinpoint precisely how or why, even though many have tried, but perhaps that's not the point.

Thank you for being here and sharing in this most special of birthday performances performed on one of the great treasures of the American pipe organ tradition.





# Wallace & Company Pipe Organ Builders

GORHAM, MAINE



Wallace & Co. op 78, 2018 - Ancaster, ON, Canada

Hand-crafted Tracker Action Pipe Organs New Organs

Historic Restorations

(207) 839-7621

wallacepipeorgans@gmail.com www.wallacepipeorgans.com



## Merrill Auditorium - Portland, Maine Saturday, March 25, 7 p.m.

#### **JAMES KENNERLEY**, municipal organist

#### **Toccata in F major, BWV 540**

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)

## Three chorale preludes on *Nun komm, der Heiden Heiland* ("Savior of the nations, come")

J.S. Bach

À 2 clavier et pédale, BWV 659 Trio a due bassi e canto fermo, BWV 660 In organo pleno/il canto fermo nel pedale, BWV 661

## Organ Concerto in G Major after Johann Ernst Prinz von Sachsen Weimar, BWV 592

J.S. Bach

[Allegro assai] Grave [Presto e staccato]

#### Prelude and Fugue in G major, BWV 550

J.S. Bach

#### Intermission

Fantasia super Komm, Heiliger Geist ("Come, Holy	J.S. Bach
Ghost"), BWV 651	

## Chorale prelude on *Schmücke dich, o liebe Seele*J.S. Bach ("Adorn yourself, O dear soul"), BWV 654

Prelude and fugue in B minor, BWV 544	J.S. Bach

Air from Orchestral Suite No. 3 in D major	J.S. Bach
("Air on the G string"), BWV 1068	trans. James Kennerley
	(b. 1984)

Sinfonia from Wir danken dir, Gott ("We Thank	J.S. Bach
You, God"), BWV 29	trans. J. Kennerley

#### **Program Notes**

The concert features original organ works by Bach, including the massive Toccata in F major, which features two extended—and highly virtuosic—solos for the feet alone. It opens with a pedal point (so-called because it is played by the feet, on the pedal keyboard of the organ) over which Bach weaves an energetic moto perpetuo sixteenth-note invention. Despite (and perhaps because of) these strongly identified areas of tonality, Bach modulates to far-flung keys (including a brief appearance of G-flat major, worlds away from the home key of F major) as a means of creating harmonic tension and release.

The Prelude and Fugue in G major was probably written during Bach's Weimar period (1708-1717). As such, it stands as a relatively early attempt at writing an extended organ work. It brims with energy from beginning to end and demonstrates clear influences from Bach's mentor, Dietrich Buxtehude, and the Northern European stylus fantasticus. It is contrasted, in the second half, with a mature work, the Prelude and Fugue in B minor, which was probably composed during Bach's time in Leipzig (1723-1750). The prelude is moody and dramatic, and stands in compliment to the more restrained, concerto-influenced fugue with which it is paired. It is one of the few major Bach organ works for which we have a copy in the composer's hand (the great majority exist only in copies by his sons and pupils).

The chorale—a hallmark of Lutheran worship and sacred music—was intrinsic to Bach's life and work. Bach's sacred cantatas (some 200 odd survive, though he composed over 300) are all based on chorales. Strophic in design and sung to vernacular texts, they are entirely Luther's creation, and still define Lutheran worship to this day. Organ treatments, either as chorale preludes or improvisations, existed in both improvised and written forms. Bach left as many as fifty chorale settings for organ before 1707 from his time at his first church appointment, St. Blasius Church in Mühlhausen.

During the final decade of his life, Bach revisited some of the large-scale chorale-based organ works written during his time in Weimar. Also known as the Leipzig or Great Eighteen chorale preludes, these extended works are greatly varied in style, and may be compared in scope to a later keyboard undertaking, Das wohltemperierte Klavier (The Well-Tempered Clavier), two sets of preludes and fugues in every major and minor key (48 in total) that Bach composed during his time at the court in Köthen. Speaking of his father and his Weimar employer, Bach's son Emmanuel noted that "His grace's delight in his playing"

fired him [Bach] to attempt everything possible in the art of how to treat the organ." The five works taken from this collection this evening include three settings of the Advent chorale, "Nun komm, der heiden Heiland," in three contrasting styles.

The first is in the form of a highly ornamented cantus firmus (chorale melody) accompanied by an instrumental-style walking bass that one may well expect to see represented in the slow movement of an Italianate concerto. The second is in the form of a trio, where the feet and the two hands perform distinctive and independent musical lines that are woven together with a clear nod to the Vivaldian concerto ritornello style.

The third presents the chorale melody in the pedals over which a massive toccata is developed. This musical material is ingeniously derived from figures of the chorale itself, presented at times in inversion (the musical equivalent of upside down). Such compositional techniques were very much part of Bach's modus operandi, and characteristic of his contrapuntal genius. A similar technique is used for the large-scale fantasia on "Komm, Heiliger Geist" ("Come, Holy Ghost"), a melody and text associated with the Christian feast of Pentecost, when the Holy Spirit is sent down to the disciples of Jesus accompanied by a mighty rush of wind. Accordingly, the melody, presented in the pedals and combined with an independent bass line, is accompanied by a toccata figuration in the hands that spins outwards from the opening theme. In contrast, the chorale prelude on "Schmücke dich, o liebe Seele" ("Adorn yourself, O dear soul") stands as one of Bach's most sublime instrumental works, cast as it is in the style of a sarabande.

Bach frequently made organ transcriptions of instrumental works by other composers—as we hear in this program with the transcription of Italian-style instrumental concerto by Prinz Johann Ernst, Bach's first employer in Weimar. The concerto constitutes the typical three-movement plan. The original is scored for five violins, viola, cello, and continuo. Fascinatingly, Bach takes more liberties to "improve" the music of his employer in these transcriptions than he does in similar transcriptions for organ by a master such as Antonio Vivaldi. The music is, in a word, delightful.

We will also enjoy two transcriptions of orchestral works by Bach. The first is drawn from the third orchestral suite, composed for the court orchestra at Köthen. The Prince, Bach's employer, was a music lover but also a Calvinist. Those religious convictions restricted the presence of elaborate church music at the court, and so Bach turned to

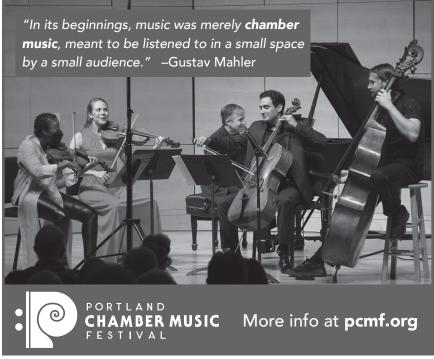
instrumental music as his primary form of composition. He had an excellent professional orchestra to work with and produced among many items the four ouvertures (now known as the Orchestral Suites) between the years 1724-1731. The third of these, in D major, features an Air (originally the term for a sung piece) for strings that became famous as the "Air on a G string" after a nineteenth-century arrangement by German violinist August Wilhelmj. The name derives from the fact that Wilhelmj transposed the piece down in such a way that the upper part can be played by the violins on their lowest string, the G string.

The concert concludes with another transcription I made of the celebratory Sinfonia to Bach's Cantata 29, *Wir danken dir.* These two works allow the wide range of orchestral sounds and the extraordinary power of the Kotzschmar organ to be exploited in full force!

James Kennerley, 2023









JAMES KENNERLEY, municipal organist

Hailed as "a great organist" displaying "phenomenal technique and sheer musicality" (Bloomberg News), James Kennerley is a multifaceted musician, working as a conductor, keyboardist, singer, and composer. His performances are known for their illustrious flair and thrilling virtuosity, subtlety and finesse, drawing on the full resources of the instrument. James' YouTube performances have enjoyed worldwide popularity and millions of views globally. His concert engagements this season take him to Boston's Symphony Hall, Montreal's Maison Symphonique, an international tour to Rome, Florence, and Venice, and even Fenway Park!

In 2019, James was named Director of Music at Saint Paul's Church, Harvard Square, presiding over the world-famous choir of men and boys. He was appointed the Municipal Organist of Portland, Maine, in 2017, following a unanimous vote from the Search Committee and the City Council. A native of the United Kingdom, he has held Organist and Choirmaster positions at Saint Ignatius of Antioch Episcopal Church, New York City and the Church of Saint Mary the Virgin, Times Square. He is also part of a team of musicians at Park Avenue Synagogue in New York City, one of the foremost centers of Jewish Music and Liturgy in the world. Mr. Kennerley made his Carnegie Hall solo début in 2016 with the celebrated ensemble the Sejong Soloists. Performances last season included concerts at Alice Tully Hall, the Frick Collection, the Metropolitan Museum's MetLiveArts series, and in the Lincoln Center

White Light Festival. He has also given concerts at Washington National Cathedral, Saint Patrick's Cathedral, Princeton University, the Royal Albert Hall, Saint Paul's Cathedral, Westminster Abbey, and other major venues throughout the United States and Europe. He was a featured artist on recordings with the Grammy - nominated Choir of Trinity Wall Street including Handel's Messiah and Israel in Egypt, and Monteverdi Vespers, as well as a recording of Julian Wachner's The Snow Lay on the Ground. Mr. Kennerley was a prizewinner at the 2008 Albert Schweitzer International Organ Competition, and a finalist at the inaugural (2013) Longwood Gardens International Organ Competition.

Mr. Kennerley holds degrees from Cambridge University and The Juilliard School. He has studied the organ with David Sanger, Thomas Trotter, and McNeil Robinson, and harpsichord with Kenneth Weiss, Peter Sykes, and Richard Egarr. He holds the prestigious Fellowship of the Royal College of Organists diploma.





#### THANK YOU TO OUR DONORS

Many thanks to all those who contribute to the Friends of the Kotzschmar Organ. This list includes gifts to the annual fund received between January 22, 2022 and March 1, 2023. Please email director@foko.org with any questions.

#### **Hermann Kotzschmar Society**

The Herman Kotzschmar Society was established June 1, 2009 to honor contributions of \$1,000 or greater.

#### Windchest (\$5,000+)

Doug & Harper Lee Collins Sally Clifford Davis Family Foundation Harriette & Peter Griffin

Peter Haynes Frederick and Susan Onion

#### Great (\$1,000-\$2,499)

Judy & Richard Avy
Connie & Peter Bingham
Bonnie & John Fossett
GivingForce Foundation
Lucy & Roy Ingraham
Linda & David Kirstein
Jane C. Litchfield
Ann & Bruce Lockwood
Jeremiah Newbury

#### Console (\$2,500-\$4,999)

Anonymous Anonymous Cyrus Hagge Margaret E. Burnham Trust Gerry Orem The Organ Clearing House

Pam & Peter Plumb
OceanView
Larry & Robin Rubinstein
Elizabeth & Robert Stoddard
Martha L. Taylor
Nancy & Mark Terison
Elsa & Richard van Bergen
Katherine & David Wallace

#### Swell (\$500-\$999)

Mildred Goss Jones

Anonymous
Anonymous
Deborah Chandler
Janine Coy & Jerry David
Nancy Hemstreet Eaton
Sandy Evans & Carson Pease
Jane Garvin
Ilga & Rod Harrington
William Hartmann

William Judd
Harry W. Konkel
Lynne Margesson
Michael McEnany
Libby & Bob Moore
Jean & Donald Showalter
Susan & Jonathan St. Mary
Louise & Richard Sullivan
Thomas F. Hickey
Nancy Wines-DeWan

#### THANK YOU TO OUR DONORS

#### Diapason (\$250-\$499)

Melinda & David Anderson Deb & Doug Baker Jean & Elliott Barker

J. Michael Barone

Gary Blais

William G. Bullock Tom Cattell

Michelle DiSotto

Lucy D. & Henry L. Donovan

Peg & Daniel Dwyer John F. Edwards

Lawrence M. Gifford, MD

Barbara & John Graustein

Maria Holloway

Kris Lape & Jamie Issacson

Karen Lium

Carolyn Mcgee Beth & Bill Muldoon

Heather & Tom Noyes Shirley & Ronald Patten Lawrence Pixlev Robert Reidman

Linda & Robert Russell

Donna Saunders

Barbara & Theodore Sergi Shireen Shahawy & Jeffery Lee

Mary & Daniel Shumeyko

Kenneth Smith Mary Snyder

Randy Steere & Paul Landry

Caroline Stevens

Anita T. Taylor

Rebecca B. Thompson

Denise Vachon

Suzann Weekly & Brian Holihan

Erwin B. Zimmermann

#### Pedal (\$100-\$249)

Kathleen McQuaid & Jeffrey Burnham Anonymous Barbara Carlin

Anonymous Anonymous David Cass

Anonymous Gail & Peter Cinelli Philip & Barbra Claudy Linda Acciardo

Barbara & Karl Albrecht Renée Condes & Jim Neuger

Chris & Kathy Andreasen Wendy Covell Mary & Carl Cowan Bunny Thibodeau Andrews

Linda Ayotte Kathleen Damon Anne Baier Peter Darvin Baird Foundation Mark Dirksen

Peter & Ellyn Ballou Carol & Don Doele Sally & Ron Bancroft Mary C. Doughty

Mr. Henry P. Dynia Anita Bernhardt Nancy Blumberg Nalayini Fernando Mary P. Born Jessica-Jean Fletcher

John Eric Brandt James D. Flood Paula Barbour-Brennan Michael Foley

& John Brennan Milton Footer Jan & Tom Brewer Sarah & Marc Fortin

Dr. James & Mrs. Jae F. Brown Andrew Geoghegan Connie & Ged Bryon & Gloria Pinza

#### THANK YOU TO OUR DONORS

#### Pedal (\$100-249) cont.

Judith A. Gervais

Sandi Goolden & Jim Walker

Thomas Habig

Anna & Richard Hamilton

Lou Hammond Michael Hatch

Tracy & Tim Hawkins

Nancy & Jay Hewett

Cristi Hollidge

Elizabeth Hooper

Nance & Michael Hooper

Marion & Bruce Hopkins

Theodore & Cynthia Hubbard

Francis & Matile Hugo

Mr. Karel Jacobs

Jean & Charles Johnson

Robin Johnson

Joyce Johnson

Judy & Mark Johnston

William Jr.

Pat and Val Kelly

Karen Kerrigan

Mr. James McCormick

& Ms. Jamie Kline

Drs. Nancy & Burton Knapp

Paul Knight

Caroline & Robert Knott

Doris Krueger

Mary & Thomas Lambert

Mary Larrabee

Dr. Keith Lauder

Melissa Legg

& Rick Reeves

Jonathan Little

& Jessie Bergstrom

Chris & Carson Lutes

Miriam Malkasian

Priscilla & Reed Markley

Caroline Mason

James McCleave

Judy McCollum

Mary Ann McLean

Barbara McManus

Peter & Leslie Merrill

Teresa Messer

Elizabeth Mihan

Mr. & Mrs. Lawrence A. Miller

Carl Monk

Bruce Moore

Mary & Kenny Nelson

Jon & Gloria Norton

Julia O'Neill

Kenneth & Sharon Oehmig

Nancy Olson

Cynthia Osborne

Carolyn Paulin & Paul Vermel

James R. Peters

Kate Petersen

Joan & Lew Phillips

Stuart Plitch

Kathleen Potrepka

Elizabeth Parker Rafferty

Lynn & Ted Reese

Mary B. Rice-Whittemore

Tom Roby

Cecile Rohrbach

Valerie Sauda

Patrick Scollin & Frances Guerard

John A Scully

Robert Sellin

Joan and Nick Semenuk

Mickie & Foster Shibles

Deena Small

Sarah L.O. Smith

Mary R. Smith Halsey Snow

Alice & Dick Spencer

Lucy Stinson

James Swist

Sarah & Hugh Taylor

Michael & Wendy Taylor

Sonia & Quentin Tonelli

Sonia & Quentin 10

Patricia Vance

Marion & William Vierow

Benjamin Weiss

Florence & Ian White

Breda & David White

Heidi & Craig Whitney

William Wieting

Eunice & John Wilcox

Heather Winslow

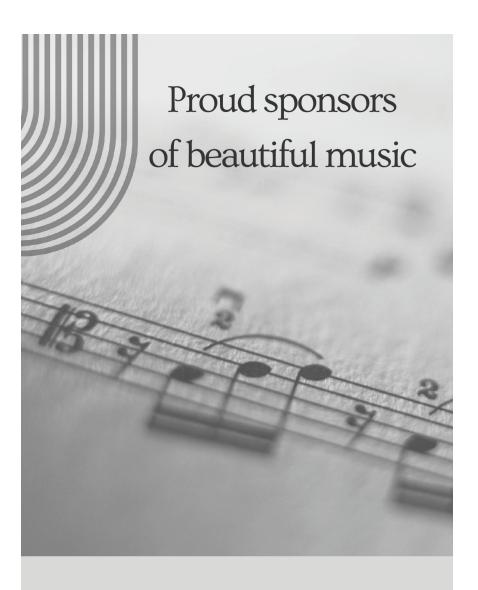
Bob Witham

Lee & Michael Wygant

Zoe & Harry Wyman

R. Aileen Yingst & Ross. Nova

Dianne & Fred Yosua





#### **Special Gifts**

#### In Honor of

#### Parker Zieschange's Graduation

Ms. Keyth Carter

#### **Ray Cornils**

Mildred Gross-Jones

Mr. and Mrs. Michael G. and Jo-Anna J. Moore

#### Jim Bishop

Glenn Gabanski

#### Shireen Shahawy

David and Breda White

#### Peter Plumb

Ted and Cynthia Hubbard Sue and Hank Schmitt Nancy Knapp

#### In Loving Memory of

#### Donald C. Doele

Dr. Sally C. Hoople Francis and Matile Hugo Mr. Bruce Lockwood Elizabeth and Eric Mihan Joan and Nick Semenuk

#### Wayne and Patricia Lockwood both of whom loved the Kotzschmar Organ

Mr. Bruce Lockwood

#### Andrea W. Varnum

Jane and Thomas Habig Andrea and Brian Varnum, with daughter Kimberley Jordan Habig

#### Harold O. Griffith

Mr. & Mrs. John M. Griffith

#### Marguerite Kelly

Chris Bray

Treasurer

Clerk

Peter S. Plumb\*^

Mr. Tony Barrett

#### Robert C. Crane

Mrs. Anne F. Bencks Ms. Dara Jarrendt

#### Frank Bosher

Mark Backhaus

#### Russ Burleigh

Peter and Karen Vachon and Melissa B. Donato

#### Sally and Malcom White

Joanne and Gayton Barlett

#### Ann Marie Hagigeorges

Maria Holloway

#### Edwin S. Rich

Sandy Evans

#### Dr. Malcolm and Hillie Cass

Fred and Dianne Yosua

#### Friends of the Kotzschmar Organ (FOKO)

#### Officers

David P. Kirstein President

Harper Lee Collins

Vice-President and President-elect

Peter R Griffin Vice-President

Denise-Vachon Secretary

#### **Advisory Board**

Michael Foley Kathleen Grammer Talcott L. (Roy) Ingraham Bruce Lockwood\* (Chair) Albert A. Melton Nick Wallace John Wilcox Nancy Wines-DeWan

#### Board

John Bishop Michelle DiSotto John Fossett Petter Haynes Bruce Lockwood\* Heather Noyes Laurence H. Rubinstein\* Robert B. Stoddard Harold Stover\* David E. Wallace

\*Past FOKO President ^Charter Board Member

#### Staff

James Kennerley, Municipal Organist Nacole Palmer, Executive Director Sophie Bray, Executive Assistant





@friendsofthekotzschmarorgan



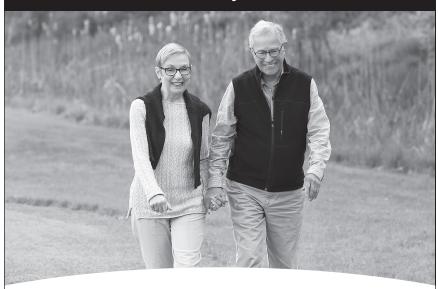
@fokoportlandmaine



@friendsofthekotzschmarorgan

PO Box 7455, Portland, ME 04112 207-553-4363 www.foko.org info@foko.org

# It's the time of your life!



Locally owned and managed, with a proud 35+ year history of excellence in environmentally-sustainable retirement living, OceanView is just minutes from Portland. Offering an independent, active lifestyle on 80 beautifully wooded acres, you can enjoy maintenance-free living in a variety of cottages and apartments, with peace of mind for the future.

## OceanView

AT · FALMOUTH

A 21st century retirement community TM

20 Blueberry Lane, Falmouth, Maine 04105

f

For more information: 207-781-4460 • oceanviewrc.com



### Thank you to our Season Sponsor



For all your marketing research needs

One Union Wharf, 3rd Floor Portland, Maine 04101-4777 207-699-9261 Bruce Lockwood, President blockwood@portlandresearch.com www.portlandresearch.com



Maria Belva, Director

Developing the next generation of healthy, thoughtful, and creative citizens through choral singing



#### **AUDITION NOW FOR THE FALL SEMESTER**

Contact Director Maria Belva for more information mariabelva@gmail.com | 603-924-2055

Horizon Voices is a program of Classical Uprising





## 317 Main Community Music Center

Music classes, lessons, ensembles, and much more for music lovers of all ages.



Join us in our new building opening spring 2023!

317 Main Street, Yarmouth www.317main.org (207) 846-9559

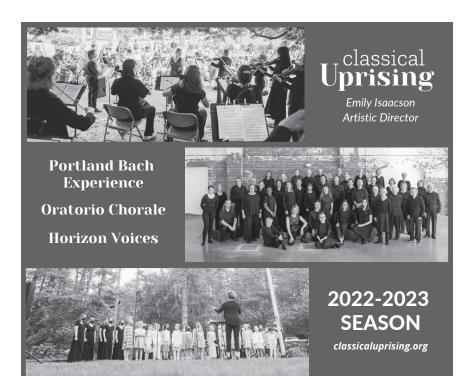




Sustainable investing may be a newer term, but its roots at HM Payson run 167 years deep. When deciding where to invest, our firm has always looked beyond the standard metrics, weighing factors like environmental stewardship, governance, brand equity, and community involvement — attributes that we know lead to long-term financial strength, healthy returns, and the kind of portfolio your family will be proud to own, now and into the future.

Learn more at hmpayson.com/sustainable







## The Portland String Quartet

54th Season: 2022-2023 Concert Series



Thank you to our 2022 sponsors for their support of the Kotzschmar Organ.









Portland Press Herald Maine Sunday Telegram

pressherald.com









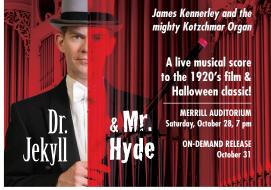
















Stirring Music by the Grandfather of Classical Music for the King of Instruments

MERRILL AUDITORIUM Friday, March 22, 7 pm ON-DEMAND RELEASE March 29

 2023 - 2024 SEASON

Reserve your access TODAY at PortTIX.com or call 207-842-0800.